THE ART OF COMBINATORICS - VOLUME I EXTREMAL GRAPH THEORY© Douglas B. West
Introduction ..... 1
Vertices, Edges, and Adjacency. ..... 1
Isomorphism, Subgraphs, and Degrees. ..... 5
Paths, Cycles, and Parity. ..... 10
Graph Parameters. ..... 17
Operations on Graphs. ..... 19
Complexity. ..... 23
Exercises. ..... 25
Chapter 1-Trees and Distance ..... 30
1.1-Trees and optimization. ..... 31
Properties of Trees. ..... 31
Optimal Spanning Trees. ..... 35
Optimal Search Trees and Coding. ..... 42
Exercises. ..... 49
1.2-Diameter and distance. ..... 53
Elementary Properties. ..... 53
Search Trees. ..... 55
Graphs with Given Diameter. ..... 63
Oriented Diameter. ..... 64
Average Distance. ..... 70
Diameter of Special Classes (unfinished). ..... 74
Exercises. ..... 75
1.3-Encodings and Embeddings. ..... 81
Embeddings in Squashed Cubes. ..... 8
Bandwidth. ..... 95
Edge-Bandwidth. ..... 94
Sperner's Lemma. ..... 98
Exercises. ..... 100
Chapter 2-Matching and Independence ..... 106
2.1-Existence of Matchings. ..... 107
Matching in Bipartite Graphs ..... 107
Menger's Theorems. ..... 113
Matching in General Graphs ..... 117
Classical applications. ..... 121
Matching in Regular Graphs (optional). ..... 123
Exercises. ..... 128
2.2-Algorithmic Aspects. ..... 137
Maximum Matching. ..... 137
Weighted Bipartite Matching. ..... 145
Stable Matching. ..... 151
On-line Matching. ..... 153
Exercises. ..... 164
2.3-Factors and Edge-Packings. ..... 169
$f$-Factors of Graphs. ..... 169
Factors in Special Cases. ..... 175
$g, f$-Factors ..... 182
Computational Aspects. ..... 183
Exercises. ..... 185
2.4-Stable Sets and Covers. ..... 187
Structure of Stable Sets and Covers. ..... 187
Extremal Problems and Heuristics. ..... 190
Dominating Sets. ..... 197
Independent Domination and Kernels. ..... 204
Exercises. ..... 207
Chapter 3-Coloring ..... 214
3.1-Vertex Colorings. ..... 215
Upper Bounds. ..... 217
Generalized Colorings. ..... 220
Acyclic Colorings and Star Colorings. ..... 226
Other Restricted Colorings. ..... 236
Computational Aspects (optional). ..... 239
Exercises. ..... 244
3.2-k-Chromatic Graphs. ..... 253
Triangle-Free Graphs. ..... 253
$k$-Chromatic Graphs with Large Girth. ..... 255
Color-Critical Graphs. ..... 259
Forced Subgraphs. ..... 268
Exercises. ..... 273
3.3-Edge-Colorings. ..... 279
Special Classes. ..... 280
Vizing's Theorem and Extensions. ..... 285
Critical Graphs. ..... 288
Hypergraphs ..... 291
Parity Edge-Coloring. ..... 293
Interval Edge-Coloring. ..... 301
Neighbor-Distinguishing Weightings. ..... 309
Exercises. ..... 311
3.4-List Coloring. ..... 319
Upper Bounds. ..... 320
Bipartite Graphs. ..... 323
List Edge-Coloring. ..... 328
Planar Graphs. ..... 337
The Alon-Tarsi Theorem. ..... 339
Paintability. ..... 342
Precoloring Extension. ..... 354
Exercises. ..... 356
3.5-Circular Coloring and Homomorphisms. ..... 363
Circular Chromatic Number. ..... 363
( $k, d$ )-Colorings. ..... 367
Extreme Circular Chromatic Numbers. ..... 370
Graph Homomorphism. ..... 377
Fractional Chromatic Number. ..... 379
Cores and Retracts ..... 382
Exercises. ..... 385
3.6 - The Discharging Method. ..... 389
Maximum Average Degree. ..... 390
List Coloring. ..... 398
Edge-Coloring and List Edge-Coloring. ..... 401
Planar Graphs. ..... 405
Exercises. ..... 412
Chapter 4-Perfection and Imperfection ..... 416
4.1-Perfect Graphs. ..... 417
Classical Examples. ..... 419
The Perfect Graph Theorem. ..... 413
Larger Classes of Perfect Graphs. ..... 416
The Star-Cutset Lemma. ..... 421
Exercises. ..... 426
4.2-Imperfect Graphs. ..... 439
Partitionable Graphs. ..... 440
The Strong Perfect Graph Conjecture. ..... 446
The Strong Perfect Graph Theorem. ..... 451
Exercises. ..... 455
4.3 - The World of Perfect Graphs. ..... 459
Chordal Graphs. ..... 460
Strongly Chordal Graphs. ..... 465
Chordal Bipartite Graphs. ..... 478
Comparability Graphs. ..... 482
Modular Decomposition. ..... 487
Cocomparability and Permutation Graphs ..... 492
Interval Graphs. ..... 496
Threshold Graphs. ..... 503
Tolerance Graphs. ..... 507
Parity Graphs and Meyniel Graphs ..... 511
Exercises. ..... 517
4.4 - Intersection Classes. ..... 527
General Intersection Classes. ..... 527
Line Graphs. ..... 530
Other Intersection Graphs. ..... 533
Intersection Digraphs and Bigraphs. ..... 536
Exercises. ..... 543
Chapter 5-Other Extremal Problems ..... 548
5.1-Forbidden Subgraphs. ..... 549
Cliques and Turán's Theorem. ..... 549
Erdős-Stone-Simonivits Theorem. ..... 557
Bicliques and Zarankiewicz's Problem. ..... 562
Saturation Numbers ..... 570
Extremal Problems for Hypergraphs. ..... 573
Forbidden Induced Subgraphs. ..... 579
Exercises. ..... 583
5.2-Graph Ramsey Theory. ..... 589
Ramsey Numbers. ..... 589
Graph Ramsey Numbers. ..... 594
Graphs with Bounded Degree. ..... 598
Restricted Ramsey Theory. ..... 605
Parameter Ramsey Theory. ..... 609
Anti-Ramsey Theory and Beyond. ..... 612
Exercises. ..... 616
5.3-Graph Decomposition. ..... 623
Complete Graphs. ..... 623
Forests and Trees. ..... 627
Fractional Arboricity. ..... 630
Paths and Cycles. ..... 636
Exercises. ..... 639
5.4 - Representation Parameters. ..... 643
Intersection Number. ..... 643
Boxicity. ..... 645
Multiple Interval Representations. ..... 648
Visibility Representations. ..... 657
Leafage and Other Parameters. ..... 662
Exercises. ..... 668

